

**Table S6. Univariate models of selection pressure estimates on antibiotic resistance genes**

ARG class	Drug model	Model components	Coefficient (95% CI)	p-value
AGly	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	-0.4 (-1 - 0.2)	0.19
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD VirosDDD	1.64 (-2.21 - 5.48) 6.41 (4.37 - 8.45)	0.4 <0.001
Bla	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD Leucaemia Lymphoma	0.8 (-1.68 - 3.29) 52.66 (16.44 - 88.89) -40.58 (-74.53 - -6.62)	0.53 0.004 0.019
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD VirosDDD	-7.24 (-20.05 - 5.5) 6.33 (1.04 - 11.61)	0.25 0.021
CTX-M	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	0.05 (-0.01 - 0.12)	0.13
	Cotrimozaxol	CotrimDDD	-0.02 (-0.06 - 0.02)	0.25
Flq	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	-0.001 (-0.35 - 0.35)	0.99
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD Creatinin	-0.04 (-0.84 - 0.77) 2.43 (2.26 - 2.6)	0.93 <0.001
Gly	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD Viros	0.04 (-0.22 - 0.29) 3.27 (0.06 - 6.48)	0.79 0.045
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD	-0.11 (-0.67 - 0.44)	0.68
MLS	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD Viros	4 (-6.03 - 14.03) -77.07 (-101.54 - -52.58)	0.42 <0.001
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD Lymphoma VirosDDD	7.95 (-6.48 - 22.38) 60.74 (29.38 - 92.1) 6.94 (0.18 - 13.7)	0.28 <0.001 0.04
Ntmdz	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	-0.0008 (-0.002 - 0.00004)	0.06
	Cotrimozaxol	CotrimDDD Creatinin VirosDDD	-0.002 (-0.02 - 0.01) -0.003 (-0.005 - -0.0007) -0.005 (-0.009 - -0.001)	0.75 0.01 0.006
Phe	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	-0.06 (-0.26 - 0.14)	0.55
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD Creatinin Bilirubin VirosDDD	-0.06 (-0.89 - 0.77) 0.44 (0.27 - 0.62) -2.26 (-4.33 - -0.21) 0.46 (0.25 - 0.67)	0.89 <0.001 0.03 <0.001
Sul	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD Bilirubin	0.14 (-0.29 - 0.56) 7.12 (1.75 - 12.48)	0.52 0.009
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD VirosDDD AFDDD	2.89 (0.12 - 5.67) 29.42 (29.02 - 29.82) -0.68 (-1.35 - -0.02)	0.041 <0.001 0.035
Tet	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD Viros AFDDD	2.34 (-2.57 - 7.26) -66.68 (-113.32 - -20.05) -5.94 (-11.1 - -0.78)	0.35 0.005 0.02
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD Creatinin VirosDDD	0.92 (-18.81 - 20.66) -13.39 (-21.33 - -5.44) 21.35 (12.79 - 29.92)	0.93 0.001 <0.001
Tmt	Ciprofloxacin	CiproDDD	-0.004 (-0.039 - 0.03)	0.78
	Cotrimozaxole	CotrimDDD PPI AFDDD	0.88 (-0.05 - 1.8) 0.88 (0.08 - 1.67) -0.17 (-0.32 - -0.02)	0.064 0.03 0.03

ARG, antibiotic resistance gene; 95% CI, 95% confidence interval; LR, likelihood ratio test for coefficient differences; AGly, aminoglycoside ARGs; Bla, beta-lactamases; CTX-M, plasmid-mediated cefotaximases; Flq, fluoroquinolone ARGs; Gly, glycopeptides ARGs; MLS, macrolide-lincosamide-streptogramin ARGs; Ntmdz, nitroimidazole ARG *nifM*; Phe, phenicol ARGs; Sul, Sulfonamide ARGs; Tet, Tetracyclines ARGs; Tmt, Trimethoprim ARGs; CiproDDD, cumulative dose of ciprofloxacin in defined daily doses (DDD); CotrimDDD, cumulative dose of cotrimoxazol in defined daily doses (DDD); VirosDDD, cumulative dose of antiviral agents in defined daily doses (DDD); Leucaemia, leucaemia as underlying disease; Viros, at least one administration of antiviral agents during the observation period; Lymphoma, lymphoma as underlying disease; AFDDD, cumulative dose of antifungals in defined daily doses (DDD); PPI, at least one administration of proton-pump inhibitors during the observation period.

The coefficients denote the increase (positive coefficient) or decrease (negative coefficient) of the respective antibiotic resistance gene class in length corrected relative abundance (LCRA) per unit of the model component. For instance, a coefficient of 1.64 for CotrimDDD within the ARG class AGly (aminoglycosides) means an increase of 1.64 length-corrected relative abundance units of AGly-ARGs per cumulative DDD increase of cotrimoxazole. The p-value denotes the statistical significance of the regression coefficient in a univariate model.